

**TABLE 9.4** Frequency of Core Features of Dissociative Identity Disorder From Large-Scale Investigations

CORE FEATURE	PUTNAM ET AL., 1986 ( <i>N</i> = 100)	COONS ET AL., 1988 ( <i>N</i> = 50)	ROSS ET AL., 1989 ( <i>N</i> = 236)	ROSS ET AL., 1990a,b ( <i>N</i> = 102)	BOON & DRAIJER, 1993a,b ( <i>N</i> = 71)
Amnesia	98.0	100.0	94.9	100.0	99.0
Identity alteration	–	–	–	81.4	100.1
Depersonalization	55.0	38.0	–	–	100.0
Derealization	–	–	–	56.9	73.1
Auditory hallucinations	29.0	72.0	71.7	82.4	94.0
Childhood abuse	97.0	96.0	88.5	95.1	94.4

Note. All values are percentages of persons reportedly experiencing the symptom.

Source: Gleaves et al. (2001, p. 579), with permission from Elsevier.